

13.—Percentage Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments classified by Type of Ownership, 1951-60, and by Province and Industrial Group, 1960—concluded

Year, Province or Territory and Group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Province, 1960					
Newfoundland.....	49.0	26.0	25.0	—	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	49.5	15.2	29.3	6.0	100.0
Nova Scotia.....	49.0	11.6	37.2	2.2	100.0
New Brunswick.....	49.1	9.3	39.7	1.9	100.0
Quebec.....	43.0	8.5	44.6	3.9	100.0
Ontario.....	32.0	10.5	56.1	1.4	100.0
Manitoba.....	37.4	11.2	49.4	2.0	100.0
Saskatchewan.....	46.1	12.0	35.6	6.3	100.0
Alberta.....	35.6	11.9	49.2	3.3	100.0
British Columbia.....	31.8	11.1	56.1	1.0	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	35.7	—	64.3	—	100.0
Industrial Group, 1960					
Foods and beverages.....	41.0	9.9	38.9	10.2	100.0
Tobacco products.....	17.5	¹	75.0	7.5	100.0
Rubber.....	9.8	¹	90.2	—	100.0
Leather.....	23.4	7.2	69.4	—	100.0
Textiles.....	25.9	9.7	64.4	²	100.0
Knitting mills.....	13.8	7.7	78.5	²	100.0
Clothing.....	23.7	12.4	63.9	—	100.0
Wood.....	53.5	14.2	27.2	0.1	100.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	53.1	12.2	34.7	—	100.0
Paper and allied industries.....	6.2	2.2	91.6	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	36.8	10.7	52.2	0.3	100.0
Primary metal.....	12.2	7.4	80.4	—	100.0
Metal fabricating (except machinery and transportation equipment).....	24.8	9.3	65.9	—	100.0
Machinery (except electrical).....	7.3	3.8	88.9	²	100.0
Transportation equipment.....	23.4	8.6	68.0	—	100.0
Electrical products.....	5.1	2.2	92.7	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	28.0	8.8	63.2	²	100.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	4.2	¹	95.8	¹	100.0
Chemicals and chemical products.....	12.1	2.7	84.9	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	41.5	10.0	48.5	—	100.0

¹ Included with individual ownership.

² Included with incorporated companies.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to Tables 14 and 15, these establishments, which comprise 37.7 p.c. of the total number, had only 4.1 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 10.3 p.c. of the number of establishments and 2.0 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 49.5 p.c. of the number of establishments had 92.9 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 2.5 p.c. of the number had 1 p.c. of the employees.

Thus on the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are, by a wide margin, the most important factor in the employment field. Such companies had more than 99 p.c. of the employees in the rubber, paper, primary metal, transportation equipment and electrical products groups; over 98 p.c. of the employees in the tobacco products, machinery, and chemicals and chemical products groups; over 97 p.c. in the petroleum and coal products group; 96 p.c. in the textiles and knitting mills groups; and 95 p.c. in the metal fabricating group. The lowest proportion was 80.7 p.c. in the wood group.